

Kryptonian Writing Reference Sheet

CONSONANTS

symbol												
name	/usah/	/shah/	/tho/	/pah/	/ku/	/khao/	/te/	/chao/	/fah/	/lah/	/uhr/	/mah/
IPA	[s]	[ʃ]	[θ]	[p]	[k]	[ç] [x]	[t]	[tʃ]	[f]	[l]	[r]	[m]
font	s	S	T	p	k	h	t	c	f	l	r	m
symbol												
name	/on/	/rri/	/wah/	/vo/	/jah/	/dah/	/ehgheh/	/gah/	/bo/	/ahdhah/	/zho/	/zah/
IPA	[n]	[r]	[w]	[v]	[ç]	[d]	[j] [ɣ]	[g]	[b]	[ð]	[ʒ]	[z]
font	n	R	w	v	j	d	G	g	b	D	Z	z

SPECIAL

symbol			
name	/ahnah/	—	—
use	syllabic nasal that can precede /v j d gh g b dh zh z/ at the beginning of a word	digraph	digraph
IPA	[m̩] [ŋ̩] [n̩] [ɲ̩] [ŋ̩]	[ʒ̩]	[ʁ̩]
font	:	R	w

VOWELS

symbol												
name	/i/	/rao/	/u/	/e/	/eh/	/o/	/a/	/uh/	/ah/	/iy/	/ai/	/oi/
IPA	[i]	[a̯u]	[u]	[e]	[ɛ]	[o]	[æ]	[ʌ] [ə]	[ɑ]	[ɪ]	[aɪ]	[oɪ]
font	i	O	u	E	e	o	A	U	a	y	â	ø

RHOTIC

symbol									
IPA	[ɪr]	[a̯ur]	[ur]	[ɛr]	[ɛr]	[or]	[æɪ]	[r]	[ar]
font	ĩ	Ö	ü	Ë	ë	ö	Ä	r	ä

DIACRITIC /i/

symbol												
IPA	[ji]	[jau̯]	[ju]	[je]	[jɛ]	[jo]	[jæ]	[jʌ] [jə]	[ja]	[ji]	[jai]	[joi]
font	í	Ó	ú	É	é	ó	Á	Ú	á	Ý	Â	ø
symbol												
IPA	[jɪr]	[jau̯r]	[jur]	[jɛr]	[jɛr]	[jor]	[jæɪ]	[r]	[jar]	[j]		
font	î	Ô	û	Ê	ê	ô	Â	Û	â	ý		

NUMBERS

symbol											
word	/:zha/	/chahv	/tav/	/non/	/ten/	/suzh/	/kizh/	/duhv/	/ghehn/	/rraozh/	/byth/
num.	0 / decimal	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 / placeholder
font	,	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0

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PARTICLES

symbol								
pronunciation	/w/	/ni/	/zw/	/to/	/ki/	/tiv/	/zhi/	/zha/
use	direct object	indirect object	relative clause	passive relative clause	agent	definite article	yes	no
font	W	I	Q	P	K	V	\	

VERB PREFIXES

symbol						
pronunciation	/bah/	/le/	/kah/	/kai/	/zhi/	/zha/
use	cohortative	exhortative	hypothetical / subjunctive	potential	obligatory	negative
font	f	£	"	'	\	

symbol					
pronunciation	/ta/	/kao/	/sokao/	/zhao/	/sozhao/
use	interrogative	imperative	polite imperative	prohibitive	polite prohibitive
font	? or ¿	I	Q	P	K

VERB SUFFIXES

	progressive	perfective	simple	
symbol				FUTURE
pronunciation	/i/	/ao/	/u/	
font	!	@	#	
symbol				PRESENT
pronunciation	/es/	/ehth/	/odh/	
font	\$	%	^	
symbol				PAST
pronunciation	/as/	/uhsh/	/ahzh/	
font	&	*	(

PUNCTUATION

symbol					
use	sentence start	conjoined clause	sentence (exclamatory)	proper noun	underline
font	.	;	/	,	~ or [and]
symbol					
use	opening quotation	closing quotation	feminine (written below pronoun symbols)	masculine (written below pronoun symbols)	
font	[]	<	>	
			(combining character)	(combining character)	

PRONOUNS, FAMILY POSSESSIVES, & HONORIFICS

	1st Pers.	1st Pers. Plural	2nd Pers.	3rd Pers. Sentient	3rd Pers. Living	3rd Pers. Inanimate	Generic
symbol							
word	/khuhp/	/kryp/	/rraop/	/zhehd/	/ghao/	/gehd/	
font	x	X	q	C	F	L	

FAMILY POSSESSIVES / HONORIFICS

symbol					
word	/te/	/kah/	/ni/	/cheh/	/dran/
font	H	J	N	B	M